DIET FOR PATIENTS WITH TYPE 2 DIABETES

Patient name: ____

1200 KCAL DIET

AMOUNT TO EAT	EXCHANGE GROUP
BREAKFAST	
DAIRY: 1 serving	Dairy exchange
STARCH: 1 serving	Starch exchange
MID-MORNING SNACK	
FRUIT: 2 servings	Fruit exchange
LUNCH	
VEGETABLE: 1 serving	Vegetable exchange
STARCH: 2 servings	Starch exchange
PROTEIN: 2 servings	Protein exchange
FRUIT: 2 servings	Fruit exchange
S N A C K	
DAIRY: ½ serving	Dairy exchange
DINNER	
VEGETABLE: 1 serving	Vegetable exchange
STARCH: 2 servings	Starch exchange
PROTEIN: 2 servings	Protein exchange
FRUIT: 2 servings	Fruit exchange
EVENING SNACK	
DAIRY: ½ serving	Dairy exchange

Maximum 2 tablespoons of oil throughout the day.

S	BREAKFAST	1 glass of milk (200 cc), with coffee or sweeteners if you like ● 1 slice of baguette (20 g) ●
L	MID-MORNING	2 kiwis 🌑 🜑
MEA	LUNCH	1 medium sized dish of green beans \bigcirc with one small potato (about 100 g) \bigcirc \bigcirc Grilled chicken breast (100 g) with tomato salad \bigcirc \bigcirc 1 medium peach \bigcirc \bigcirc
2	SNACK	1 yoghurt (preferably skim) 🌓
SAMF	DINNER	1 large dish of salad with tomato, lettuce, onion and cucumber Fresh baked cod (150 g) with a side of rice (80 g) \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc 2 mandarin oranges (200 g) \bigcirc \bigcirc
	EVENING SNACK	½ glass of milk (100 cc) ●

FOOD GROUPS



Using the exchange groups lets you add variety to your meals and adapt the diet to your needs.

It is important to follow the serving size for each of the food groups.

The weights listed refer to foods that have already been prepared and are ready to eat. In some cases, the uncooked (raw) weight is also indicated.

Each serving of carbohydrates or proteins is equivalent to 10 grams of the nutrient.

We recommend that you follow the serving sizes assigned for each food group (vegetables, starches, fruits, dairy and protein), however, it is possible to exchange servings between food groups within the same meal.

STARCH (GRAINS AND GRAIN PRODUCTS, LEGUMES AND TUBERS)

- = 40 g of rice (12 g uncooked)
- = 15 g of melba toast (2 pieces) or other toast
- = 50 g of sweet potatoes
- = 15 g of cereal (2 tablespoons)
- = 20 g of fibre-rich cereal (2 tablespoons)
- = 12-15 g of plain tea biscuits
- = 15 g of starch
- = 50 g of legumes (chickpeas, white beans, lentils) (20 g raw)
- = 20 g of bread (one small slice)
- = 50 g of pasta (15 g raw)
- = 50 g of potato (raw, boiled or baked)
- = 30 g of chips
- = 20 g of crisps
- = 200 g of soy
- = 30 g of chestnuts
- = 100 g of peas
- = 100 g of cooked broad beans
- = 50 g of sweet corn
- = 50 g of semolina (15 g raw)

DAIRY



- = 200 cc of milk, preferably skim
- = 2 yoghurts, preferably fat-free
- = 250 g of fresh cheese
- = 1 non-fat flavoured yoghurt

VEGETABLES

- = 1 serving (1 soup dish) of vegetables or mixed salad
- = 150-200 g of pumpkin, onion, beetroot or carrot

FRUITS

- = 150 g of apricot
- = 100 g of cherries
- = 50 g of custard apple
- = 100 g of plums
- = 200 g of strawberries
- = 100 g of fresh figs
- = 100 g of kiwi
- = 100 g of mango
- = 100 g of apple
- = 100 g of peach
- = 200 g of melon
- = 100 g of mandarin orange
- = 100 g of orange
- = 100 g of nectarine
- = 100 g of loquat
- = 100 g of pear
- = 100 of pineapple
- = 50 g of banana
- = 200 g of watermelon= 50 g of grapes
- = 25 g of prunes
- = 15 g of dried dates
- = 20 g of dried figs
- = 15 g of raisins
- = 80 g of sunflower seeds or pistachios
- = 100-150 g of almonds, hazelnuts, peanuts
- = 300 g of walnuts or pine nuts
- = 250 g of olives

PROTEIN

- = 50 g of veal, ox, chicken, rabbit, lamb or pork
- = 75 g of white/blue fish or
- seafood
- = 40 g of cold meats
- = 1 egg

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Referencia: Jansà M, Vidal M. Planes de alimentación por raciones de 10 gr de hidratos de carbono y su adaptación a medidas de referencia por volumen, según método Clínic. Actividad Dietética 2004.



